

# RELATIONSHIP, PHYSICAL, SOCIAL, HEALTH & ECONOMIC CM2/Y6

## PERIOD 1 HEALTH & WELL-BEING

How can we keep healthy as we grow?

Pupils learn:

- how mental and physical health are linked
- how positive friendships and being involved in activities such as clubs and community groups support wellbeing
- how to make choices that support a healthy, balanced lifestyle including:
  - how to plan a healthy meal
  - how to stay physically active
  - how to maintain good dental health, including oral hygiene, food and drink choices
  - how to benefit from and stay safe in the sun
  - how and why to balance time spent online with other activities
  - how sleep contributes to a healthy lifestyle; the effects of poor sleep; strategies that support good quality sleep
  - how to manage the influence of friends and family on health choices
- that habits can be healthy or unhealthy; strategies to help change or break an unhealthy habit or take up a new healthy one
- how legal and illegal drugs (legal and illegal) can affect health and how to manage situations involving them
- how to recognise early signs of physical or mental ill-health and what to do about this, including whom to speak to in and outside school
- that health problems, including mental health problems, can build up if they are not recognised, managed, or if help is not sought early on
- that anyone can experience mental ill-health and to discuss concerns with a trusted adult
- that mental health difficulties can usually be resolved or managed with the right strategies and support

## PERIOD 2 LIVING IN THE WIDER WORLD

How can the media influence people?

Pupils learn:

- how the media, including online experiences, can affect people's wellbeing – their thoughts, feelings and actions
- that not everything should be shared online or social media and that there are rules about this, including the distribution of images
- that mixed messages in the media exist (including about health, the news and different groups of people) and that these can influence opinions and decisions

- how text and images can be manipulated or invented; strategies to recognise this
- to evaluate how reliable different types of online content and media are, e.g. videos, blogs, news, reviews, adverts
- to recognise unsafe or suspicious content online and what to do about it
- how information is ranked, selected, targeted to meet the interests of individuals and groups, and can be used to influence them
- how to make decisions about the content they view online or in the media and know if it is appropriate for their age range
- how to respond to and if necessary, report information viewed online which is upsetting, frightening or untrue
- to recognise the risks involved in gambling related activities, what might influence somebody to gamble and the impact it might have
- to discuss and debate what influences people's decisions, taking into consideration different viewpoints

## PERIOD 3 & 4 RELATIONSHIPS

How can we help in an accident or an emergency?

Pupils learn:

- that people have different kinds of relationships in their lives, including romantic or intimate relationships
- that people who are attracted to and love each other can be of any gender, ethnicity or faith; the way couples care for one another
- that adults can choose to be part of a committed relationship or not, including marriage or civil partnership
- that marriage should be wanted equally by both people and that forcing someone to marry against their will is a crime
- how puberty relates to growing from childhood to adulthood
- about the reproductive organs and process - how babies are conceived and born and how they need to be cared for
- that there are ways to prevent a baby being made
- how growing up and becoming more independent comes with increased opportunities and responsibilities
- how friendships may change as they grow and how to manage this
- how to manage change, including moving to secondary school; how to ask for support or where to seek further information and advice regarding growing up and changing

## PERIOD 5 & 6 RELATIONSHIPS

### What will change as we become more independent?

Pupils learn:

- that people have different kinds of relationships in their lives, including romantic or intimate relationships
- that people who are attracted to and love each other can be of any gender, ethnicity or faith; the way couples care for one another
- that adults can choose to be part of a committed relationship or not, including marriage or civil partnership
- that marriage should be wanted equally by both people and that forcing someone to marry against their will is a crime
- how puberty relates to growing from childhood to adulthood
- about the reproductive organs and process - how babies are conceived and born and how they need to be cared for
- that there are ways to prevent a baby being made
- how growing up and becoming more independent comes with increased opportunities and responsibilities
- how friendships may change as they grow and how to manage this
- how to manage change, including moving to secondary school; how to ask for support or where to seek further information and advice regarding growing up and changing